Project Name: Soil Studies in the Lower Namoi Valley

Project Code: EDGEROI Site ID: ed207 Observation ID: 1

Agency Name: **CSIRO** Division of Soils (QLD)

Site Information

W.T. Ward Locality: Forestry Commission of NSW, Killarney State Forest

Desc. By: Date Desc.: Elevation: 268 metres 08/03/85 Sheet No.: 8837_N 1:50000 Map Ref.: Rainfall: No Data Northing/Long.: 6650700 AMG zone: 55 Runoff: No Data Easting/Lat.: 778300 Datum: AGD66 Drainage: No Data

Geology

ExposureType: Undisturbed soil core Conf. Sub. is Parent. Mat.: No Data Geol. Ref.: Substrate Material: No Data No Data

Land Form

Rel/Slope Class: No Data No Data Pattern Type: Morph. Type: Elem. Type: No Data Relief: No Data

Pediment **Slope Category:** Very gently sloped Aspect: 180 degrees Slope: 2 %

Surface Soil Condition (dry): Loose

Erosion:

Soil Classification

Australian Soil Classification: Mapping Unit: N/A Principal Profile Form: Dv5.43 **ASC Confidence: Great Soil Group:** Solodic soil

Confidence level not specified

Site Disturbance:

Vegetation:

Surface Coarse Fragments:

Profile Morpl	no	<u>logy</u>
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<u>Profile</u>	<u> Morphology</u>	
A11	0 - 0.1 m	Brown (10YR4/3-Moist); Light brownish grey (10YR6/2-Dry); ; Sand; Single grain grade of structure, <2 mm; Sandy (grains prominent) fabric; Moderately moist; Loose consistence; Field pH 7 (pH meter); Few, very fine (0-1mm) roots; Clear, Smooth change to -
A12	0.1 - 0.25 m	Brown (10YR4/3-Moist); Light grey (10YR7/2-Dry); ; Sand; Single grain grade of structure, <2 mm; Sandy (grains prominent) fabric; Moderately moist; Loose consistence; Field pH 6.7 (pH meter); Few, very fine (0-1mm) roots;
A13	0.25 - 0.5 m	Brown (10YR5/3-Moist); Light grey (10YR7/2-Dry); ; Sand; Single grain grade of structure, 100-200 mm; Sandy (grains prominent) fabric; Moderately moist; Loose consistence; Field pH 6.7 (pH meter); Few, very fine (0-1mm) roots; Gradual, Smooth change to -
A14	0.5 - 0.6 m	Very pale brown (10YR7/3-Moist); , 10YR56, 10-20% , 5-15mm, Faint; Sand; Massive grade of structure; Sandy (grains prominent) fabric; Moderately moist; Very weak consistence; 2-10%, fine gravelly, 2-6mm, rounded, Quartz, coarse fragments; Field pH 6.7 (pH meter); Sharp, Wavy change to -
B21	0.6 - 1 m	Yellowish brown (10YR5/4-Moist); , 10YR71, 20-50% , 30-mm, Distinct; Coarse sandy clay loam; Massive grade of structure; Rough-ped fabric; Common (1-5 per 100mm2) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Moderately moist; Strong consistence; 0-2%, fine gravelly, 2-6mm, rounded, Quartz, coarse fragments; Very few (0 - 2 %), Ferruginous, Medium (2 -6 mm), Nodules; Field pH 5.7 (pH meter);
B22	1 - 1.3 m	Light brownish grey (2.5Y6/2-Moist); , 7.5YR58, 20-50% , 30-mm, Prominent; Coarse sandy light clay; Weak grade of structure, 20-50 mm, Subangular blocky; Rough-ped fabric; Fine, (0 - 5) mm crack; Moderately moist; Very firm consistence; Very few (0 - 2 %), Ferruginous, Fine (0 - 2 mm), Soft segregations; Field pH 6.3 (pH meter); Diffuse, Smooth change to -
B23	1.3 - 2.3 m	Strong brown (7.5YR5/8-Moist); , 2.5Y62, 20-50% , 30-mm, Prominent; , 2.5YR48, 10-20% , 5-15mm, Distinct; Coarse sandy light clay; Massive grade of structure; Earthy fabric; Fine, (0 - 5) mm crack; Few (<1 per 100mm2) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Moderately moist; Very firm consistence; 0-2%, fine gravelly, 2-6mm, subrounded, Quartz, coarse fragments; Few (2 - 10 %), Ferruginous, Coarse (6 - 20 mm), Nodules; Field pH 7.8 (pH meter); Diffuse, Smooth change to -

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2.3 - 3.4 m

Brownish yellow (10YR6/6-Moist); , 5Y61, 20-50% , 15-30mm, Distinct; , 10YR81, 2-10% , 15-30mm, Prominent; Coarse sandy light clay; Moderate grade of structure, 20-50 mm, Lenticular; Smooth-ped fabric; Fine, (0 - 5) mm crack; Few (<1 per 100mm2) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Moderately moist; Strong consistence; 0-2%, fine gravelly, 2-6mm, subrounded, Quartz, coarse fragments; Very few (0 - 2 %), Calcareous, Coarse (6 - 20 mm), Nodules; Very few (0 - 2 %), Manganiferous, Fine (0 - 2 mm), Soft segregations; Very few (0 - 2 %),

Ferruginous, Fine (0 - 2 mm), Nodules; Field pH 8.7 (pH meter); Diffuse, Smooth change to -

Morphological Notes

A11 B23 has quartz pebble and ironstone pebble. The red may be the primary colour. At

205cm there is a large Fe nodule and at 280cm is a carbonate nodule. Is carbonate a

sign of aeolian lime?

Observation Notes

Parent Rock: alluvial sediment, mixed texture, non-calcareous, Pilliga Sandstone, weathered

Site Notes

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Laboratory Test Results:

Depth	рН	1:5 EC		hangeable			xchangeable	CEC		ECEC	E	SP
m		dS/m	Ca	Mg	K	Na Cmol (+)	Acidity /kg				•	%
0 - 0.02	5.6A	0.131A		0.54	0.17	0.01						
0 - 0.1	6.51A	0.027A		0.39	80.0	<0.01						
0.1 - 0.2	5.5A	0.029A		0.2	0.02	<0.01						
0.3 - 0.4 0.5 - 0.6	6.22A 6.51A	0.01A 0.01A	0.27B <0.1B	0.15 0.23	0.02 0.03	<0.01 <0.01						
0.5 - 0.6	5.96A	0.01A 0.071A	-	4.07	0.03	0.86						
1.2 - 1.3	6.24A	0.07 TA		10.25	0.33	2.88						
1.7 - 1.8	7.95A	0.326A		8.59	0.72	2.36						
2.5 - 2.6	8.25A	0.41A	3.04B	12.49	0.73	3.62						
2.0 2.0	0.2071	0.117	0.012	12.10	0.70	0.02						
Depth	CaCO3	Organic C	Avail. P	Total P	Total N	Total K	Bulk Density	Pa GV	rticle CS	Size FS	Analysis Silt	
m	%	%	mg/kg	%	%	%	Mg/m3			%		-
0 - 0.02	<0.1B										4.6	5
0 - 0.1	<0.1B		2.7J								4	3
0.1 - 0.2	<0.1B		1.5J								3.9	2.5
0.3 - 0.4	<0.1B	-	<1J								4	2.3
0.5 - 0.6	<0.1B		<1J								4.5	3.2
0.7 - 0.8 1.2 - 1.3	<0.1B <0.1B		<1J 1.9J								4.3 3.8	25.6 47.2
1.2 - 1.3 1.7 - 1.8	<0.1B	0.08C 0.1C	1.9J								2.2	32.3
2.5 - 2.6	<0.1B		3.3J								3.8	43.7
2.0 2.0	<0.1B	0.000	0.00								5.0	40.7
Depth	COLE		Gravimetric/Volumetric Water Contents						K sa	at	K unsat	
		Sat.	0.05 Bar	0.1 Bar	0.5 Bar	1 Bar	5 Bar 15	Bar				
m				g/	/g - m3/m	3			mm/	'h	mm/h	
0 - 0.02 0 - 0.1												
0.1 - 0.2												
0.3 - 0.4												
0.5 - 0.6 0.7 - 0.8												
1.2 - 1.3												
1.7 - 1.8												
2.5 - 2.6												

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Laboratory Analyses Completed for this profile

15A2_CA Exchangeable bases (Ca2+,Mg2+,Na+,K+) - 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for

soluble salts

15A2_K Exchangeable bases- 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for soluble salts 15A2_MG Exchangeable bases- 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for soluble salts 15A2_NA Exchangeable bases- 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for soluble salts

19B1 Carbonates - manometric 3A1 EC of 1:5 soil/water extract 4A1 pH of 1:5 soil/water suspension

5A2 Chloride - 1:5 soil/water extract, automated colour

6B3 Total organic carbon - high frequency induction furnace, infrared

7B1 Water soluble nitrate - automated colour

9B1 Bicarbonate-extractable phosphorus - manual colour

P10_CF_C Clay (%) - Coventry and Fett pipette method Silt (%) - Coventry and Fett pipette method